

HEMATOXYLIN, WEIGERT A

IVD In vitro diagnostic medical device

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For use with Hematoxylin W kit INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

REF Product code:

HEMA-OT-100 (100 mL)

HEMA-0T-500 (500 mL)

HEMA-0T-1L (1000 mL)

Introduction

Hematoxylin acc. to Weigert is used mostly in combination with various special (trichrome) stains. Because of its resistance to acid solutions, it retains the dye and stains nuclear membranes. Unlike the standard hematoxylins used in histology, such as hematoxylins acc. to Harris, Mayer, Mayer-Lillie, and Gill, Hematoxylin acc. to Weigert contains ferric ions that create resistance to acid solutions and sudden pH value changes. Hematoxylin acc. to Weigert is most commonly used in the following trichrome methods: AFOG, Gomori Trichrome, Masson-Goldner Trichrome, Masson Trichrome, Van Gieson Trichrome, Elastica-van Gieson and Weigert-van Gieson. Most of those methods are used for staining muscle and connective fibers. Due to the fact that Hematoxylin Weigert is not long-term stable, it is prepared by mixing two solutions directly before use. Hematoxylin, Weigert A is the first solution, and Ferri reagent is the second solution; functional Hematoxylin Weigert working solution is created by mixing the two.

Product description

• HEMATOXYLIN, WEIGERT A – Alcoholic solution of Hematoxylin dye.

Example of use of Hematoxylin, Weigert A reagent as Hematoxylin W kit component

Other sections and reagents necessary for staining:

- Fixatives such as BioGnost's neutral buffered formaldehyde solutions: Formaldehyde NB 4%, Formaldehyde NB 10%
- Dehydrating/rehydrating agent, such as BioGnost's alcohol solutions: Histanol 70, Histanol 80, Histanol 95 and Histanol 100
- . Clearing agents, such as BioClear xylene or a substitute, such as BioClear New agent on the aliphatic hydrocarbons basis
- Infiltration and fitting agent, such as BioGnost's granulated paraffin BioWax Plus, BioWax 56/68, BioWax Blue, BioWax Micro.
- Covering agents for microscopic sections and mounting cover glass, such as BioGnost's BioMount, BioMount High, BioMount M, BioMount New, BioMount New, BioMount DPX, BioMount DPX High, BioMount DPX Low, BioMount C, or BioMount Aqua
- High-quality glass slides for use in histopathology and cytology, such as VitroGnost SUPER GRADE, VitroGnost COLOR or one of more than 30 models of BioGnost's VitroGnost glass slides
- VitroGnost cover glass, dimensions range from 18x18mm to 24x60mm
- BioGnost's immersion media, such as Immersion oil, Immersion oil, types A, C, FF, 37, or Immersion oil Tropical Grade
- BioGnost's reagent: Ferri reagent, Weigert B, (product code: FR-OT-100, FR-OT-500, FR-OT-1L)

Preparation of working solution

Hematoxylin Weigert working solution

• Mix Hematoxylin, Weigert A and Ferri reagent, Weigert B in 1:1 ratio. Hematoxylin Weigert working solution is stable for approximately 2 weeks. Discard the solution when the nuclei turn brown after staining.

Preparing the histological sections for staining

- Fix the sample (Formaldehyde NB 4%, Formaldehyde NB 10%), rinse with water and dehydrate through series of ascending alcohol solutions (Histanol 70, Histanol 80, Histanol 95 and Histanol 100).
- Clear the sample with intermedium; in xylene (BioClear) or in a xylene substitute (BioClear New).
- Infiltrate and fit the sample in paraffin (BioWax Plus, BioWax 56/58, BioWax Blue, BioWax Micro).
- ullet Cut the paraffin block to **4-6** μ m slices and place them on a VitroGnost glass slide.

Histology sections staining procedure using Hematoxylin W kit

1.	Deparaffinize the section in xylene (BioClear) or in a xylene substitute (BioClear New)	3 exchanges, 2 min each
2.	Rehydrate using 100% alcohol (Histanol 100)	2 exchanges, 5 and 3 min
3.	Rehydrate using 95% alcohol (Histanol 95)	2 min
4.	Rehydrate in distilled (demi) water	2 min
5.	Immerse into Hematoxylin Weigert working solution	5-10 minutes
	Note: Note: for more strongly stained nuclei, incubate the sections for 10 minutes in Hematoxylin Weigert working solution	
6.	Rinse under tap water	3 min
7.	Stain with contrast reagent (depending on the type of special stains kit being used)	
8.	Dehydrate using 70% alcohol (Histanol 70)	5 dips
9.	Dehydrate using 95% alcohol (Histanol 95)	5 dips
10.	Dehydrate using 100% alcohol (Histanol 100)	2 min
11.	Clear the section in xylene (BioClear) or in a xylene substitute (BioClear New)	2 exchanges, 2 min each

Immediately after clearing apply an appropriate BioMount medium for covering/mounting on the section. If BioClear xylene was used, use one of BioGnost's mounting xylene-based media (BioMount, BioMount High, BioMount M, BioMount DPX, BioMount C, or universal BioMount New). If BioClear New xylene substitute was used, the appropriate covering agent is BioMount New. Cover the section with VitroGnost cover glass.

Result

Nuclei - blue-purple (if the section contains only Hematoxylin acc. to Weigert) Combined with special staining kits, nuclei turn blue-black

Note

Staining procedures are not standardized and they depend on standard operating procedures of individual laboratories and the experience of the personnel conducting the staining procedure. Intensity of staining depends on the period of immersion in the dye. Depending on personal requests and standard laboratory operating procedures, sample processing and staining can be carried out according to other protocols.

Preparing the sample and diagnostics

Use only appropriate instruments for collecting and preparing the samples. Process the samples with modern technology and mark them clearly. Follow the manufacturer's instructions for handling. In order to avoid mistakes, the staining procedure and diagnostics should only be conducted by authorized and qualified personnel. Use only microscope according to standards of the medical diagnostic laboratory.

Safety at work and environmental protection

Handle the product in accordance with safety at work and environmental protection guidelines. Used solutions and out of date solutions should be disposed of as special waste in accordance with national guidelines. Chemicals used in this procedure could pose danger to human health. Tested tissue specimens are potentially infectious. Necessary safety measures for protecting human health should be taken in accordance with good laboratory practice. Act in accordance with signs and warnings notices printed on the product's label, as well as in BioGnost's material safety data sheet.

Storing, stability and expiry date

Keep Hematoxylin, Weigert A in a tightly sealed original packaging at temperature of $+15^{\circ}$ C and $+25^{\circ}$ C. Do not freeze and avoid exposing to direct sunlight. Date of manufacture and expiry date are printed on the product's label.

References

- 1. Culling, C.F.A. (1974): Handbook of histopathological and histochemical techniques, 2nd ed., Butterworth, London, UK.
- 2. Lillie, R.D. (1945): Studies on selective staining of collagen with acid aniline dyes, J. Technical Methods, 25:1
- 3. Sheehan D.C. et Hrapchak, B.B. (1980): Theory and Practice Histotechnology, 2nd ed., CV Mosby, St. Louis, (MO), pp 52, p 14-167.
- 4. Van Gieson, I. (1889): Laboratory notes of technical methods for the nervous system, New York Med. J., 50: 57-60

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